

Acta Crystallographica Section E

Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

3-Benzoyloxy pyridin-2-amine

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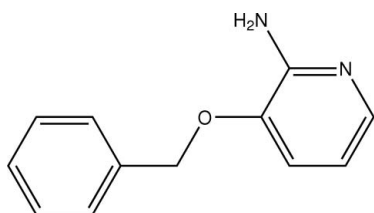
Received 15 August 2008; accepted 25 August 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; R factor = 0.067; wR factor = 0.158; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.1.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}$, the dihedral angle between the planes of the pyridine and phenyl rings plane is $35.94(12)^\circ$. In the crystal structure, centrosymmetrically related molecules are linked by a pair of $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bonds, forming a dimer with an $R_2^2(8)$ ring motif. In addition, there is an intramolecular $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ interaction.

Related literature

For background, see: Sharma *et al.* (2004); Evans *et al.* (2002).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 200.24$

Orthorhombic, $Pbca$

$a = 12.852(3)$ Å
 $b = 7.4068(15)$ Å
 $c = 22.561(4)$ Å
 $V = 2147.6(8)$ Å³

$Z = 8$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293(2)$ K
 $0.15 \times 0.10 \times 0.07$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART 1K CCD area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.982$, $T_{\max} = 0.991$

19827 measured reflections
2458 independent reflections
1375 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.084$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.067$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.157$
 $S = 1.07$
2458 reflections

136 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.13$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.15$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1B}\cdots\text{N2}^i$ | 0.86 | 2.18 | 3.021 (3) | 166 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1C}\cdots\text{O1}$ | 0.86 | 2.29 | 2.628 (3) | 104 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: AT2616).

References

- Evans, D. A., Rajapakse, H. A. & Stenkamp, D. (2002). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **114**, 4751–4755.
Rigaku (2005). *CrystalClear*. Rigaku Corporation, Tokyo, Japan.
Sharma, G. V. M., Prasad, T. R. & Sharma, R. B. S. (2004). *Synth. Commun.* **34**, 941–950.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, o1846 [doi:10.1107/S160053680802730X]

3-Benzyloxy pyridin-2-amine

D.-J. Lin, Y. Sun, Z.-S. Li and B.-W. Sun

Comment

Benzyl ethers and their derivatives are used as protecting group (Sharma *et al.*, 2004) for alcohols and phenols in the synthesis of natural products (Evans *et al.*, 2002). Here we report the synthesis and structure of the title compound, namely 3-(benzyloxy)pyridin-2-amine (I).

In the title compound (I) (Fig. 1), the dihedral angle between the pyridine ring plane and benzene ring plane is 35.94 (12)°. In the crystal structure, centrosymmetrically related molecules are linked by a pair of N—H···N hydrogen bonds to form a dimer with an $R_2^2(8)$ ring motif (Fig. 2). In addition, there is an intramolecular N—H···O interaction (Table 1).

Experimental

3-(Benzyloxy)pyridin-2-amine (0.020 g, 0.1 mmol) was added to a solution containing ethanol (8 ml) and ether (4 ml). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 min and then filtered off. After a few days, colourless single crystals were obtained.

Refinement

All H atoms attached to C and N atom were fixed geometrically and treated as riding with C—H = 0.93 Å (aromatic) or 0.97 Å (methylene) and N—H = 0.86 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C or N})$.

Figures

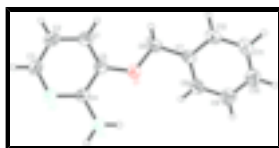


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title molecule, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. The intramolecular N—H···O contact is shown as a dashed line.

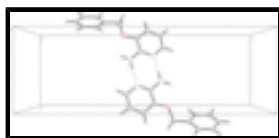


Fig. 2. View of the packing and hydrogen bonding of the compound (I), down along the *b* axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

3-Benzyloxy pyridin-2-amine

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 200.24$

$F_{000} = 848$
 $D_x = 1.239 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

supplementary materials

Orthorhombic, *Pbca*

Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab

$a = 12.852 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 7.4068 (15) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 22.561 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$V = 2147.6 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 21430 reflections

$\theta = 3.1\text{--}27.5^\circ$

$\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293 (2) \text{ K}$

Block, colourless

$0.15 \times 0.10 \times 0.07 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART 1K CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

Detector resolution: $8.192 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293(2) \text{ K}$

Thin-slice ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrystalClear; Rigaku, 2005)

$T_{\min} = 0.982$, $T_{\max} = 0.991$

19827 measured reflections

2458 independent reflections

1375 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.084$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$

$\theta_{\min} = 3.2^\circ$

$h = -16 \rightarrow 16$

$k = -9 \rightarrow 9$

$l = -29 \rightarrow 29$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.067$

$wR(F^2) = 0.157$

$S = 1.07$

2458 reflections

136 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0492P)^2 + 0.5758P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.13 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.15 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: none

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.66421 (18) | 0.4734 (3) | -0.00746 (11) | 0.0624 (7) |
| H1A | 0.6925 | 0.3609 | 0.0012 | 0.075* |
| C2 | 0.65962 (19) | 0.5359 (4) | -0.06581 (11) | 0.0689 (7) |
| H2A | 0.6860 | 0.4667 | -0.0967 | 0.083* |
| C3 | 0.61591 (19) | 0.6997 (4) | -0.07666 (11) | 0.0648 (7) |
| H3A | 0.6124 | 0.7391 | -0.1157 | 0.078* |
| C4 | 0.58293 (17) | 0.7505 (3) | 0.02173 (10) | 0.0501 (6) |
| C5 | 0.62616 (17) | 0.5814 (3) | 0.03648 (10) | 0.0502 (6) |
| C6 | 0.65634 (19) | 0.3704 (3) | 0.11541 (11) | 0.0630 (7) |
| H6A | 0.7283 | 0.3488 | 0.1046 | 0.076* |
| H6B | 0.6135 | 0.2785 | 0.0969 | 0.076* |
| C7 | 0.64405 (17) | 0.3635 (3) | 0.18162 (11) | 0.0546 (6) |
| C8 | 0.5582 (2) | 0.4375 (3) | 0.20964 (11) | 0.0659 (7) |
| H8A | 0.5056 | 0.4899 | 0.1871 | 0.079* |
| C9 | 0.5499 (2) | 0.4343 (4) | 0.27071 (12) | 0.0763 (8) |
| H9A | 0.4922 | 0.4855 | 0.2891 | 0.092* |
| C10 | 0.6265 (3) | 0.3558 (4) | 0.30437 (13) | 0.0833 (9) |
| H10A | 0.6213 | 0.3540 | 0.3455 | 0.100* |
| C11 | 0.7103 (3) | 0.2807 (4) | 0.27693 (13) | 0.0899 (9) |
| H11A | 0.7617 | 0.2256 | 0.2996 | 0.108* |
| C12 | 0.7201 (2) | 0.2850 (3) | 0.21579 (12) | 0.0726 (8) |
| H12A | 0.7784 | 0.2346 | 0.1978 | 0.087* |
| N1 | 0.54785 (16) | 0.8603 (3) | 0.06572 (8) | 0.0714 (7) |
| H1B | 0.5227 | 0.9648 | 0.0572 | 0.086* |
| H1C | 0.5508 | 0.8253 | 0.1020 | 0.086* |
| N2 | 0.57740 (15) | 0.8083 (3) | -0.03408 (8) | 0.0577 (5) |
| O1 | 0.62485 (13) | 0.5449 (2) | 0.09615 (7) | 0.0628 (5) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0613 (16) | 0.0619 (15) | 0.0641 (17) | 0.0114 (13) | -0.0064 (12) | -0.0070 (13) |
| C2 | 0.0723 (17) | 0.0770 (18) | 0.0575 (17) | 0.0122 (14) | 0.0023 (13) | -0.0152 (14) |
| C3 | 0.0654 (16) | 0.0796 (18) | 0.0494 (14) | 0.0048 (14) | 0.0042 (12) | -0.0011 (13) |
| C4 | 0.0492 (13) | 0.0506 (13) | 0.0506 (13) | 0.0023 (11) | 0.0016 (10) | 0.0002 (11) |
| C5 | 0.0462 (13) | 0.0560 (14) | 0.0484 (13) | 0.0015 (10) | -0.0037 (10) | -0.0016 (11) |
| C6 | 0.0676 (17) | 0.0540 (15) | 0.0673 (17) | 0.0115 (12) | -0.0057 (13) | 0.0004 (12) |
| C7 | 0.0581 (15) | 0.0411 (12) | 0.0645 (15) | 0.0025 (11) | -0.0048 (12) | 0.0068 (11) |
| C8 | 0.0588 (15) | 0.0680 (16) | 0.0709 (17) | 0.0074 (13) | -0.0004 (13) | 0.0095 (13) |
| C9 | 0.0757 (19) | 0.0759 (19) | 0.077 (2) | 0.0016 (15) | 0.0155 (15) | 0.0037 (15) |
| C10 | 0.105 (2) | 0.079 (2) | 0.0653 (18) | 0.0010 (18) | 0.0042 (17) | 0.0146 (16) |
| C11 | 0.105 (3) | 0.091 (2) | 0.074 (2) | 0.0223 (19) | -0.0172 (18) | 0.0197 (17) |
| C12 | 0.0774 (19) | 0.0659 (17) | 0.0747 (18) | 0.0221 (14) | -0.0066 (14) | 0.0062 (14) |
| N1 | 0.1049 (18) | 0.0599 (12) | 0.0493 (11) | 0.0246 (12) | 0.0085 (11) | 0.0024 (10) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N2 | 0.0612 (13) | 0.0633 (12) | 0.0486 (11) | 0.0010 (10) | 0.0049 (9) | 0.0027 (10) |
| O1 | 0.0838 (12) | 0.0531 (10) | 0.0517 (10) | 0.0124 (8) | -0.0015 (8) | 0.0041 (8) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C1—C5 | 1.365 (3) | C6—H6B | 0.9700 |
| C1—C2 | 1.397 (3) | C7—C12 | 1.374 (3) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9300 | C7—C8 | 1.384 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.359 (3) | C8—C9 | 1.382 (3) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9300 | C8—H8A | 0.9300 |
| C3—N2 | 1.347 (3) | C9—C10 | 1.373 (4) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9300 | C9—H9A | 0.9300 |
| C4—N2 | 1.332 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.361 (4) |
| C4—N1 | 1.360 (3) | C10—H10A | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.410 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.386 (4) |
| C5—O1 | 1.373 (3) | C11—H11A | 0.9300 |
| C6—O1 | 1.422 (3) | C12—H12A | 0.9300 |
| C6—C7 | 1.503 (3) | N1—H1B | 0.8600 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9700 | N1—H1C | 0.8600 |
| C5—C1—C2 | 118.4 (2) | C12—C7—C6 | 119.8 (2) |
| C5—C1—H1A | 120.8 | C8—C7—C6 | 121.6 (2) |
| C2—C1—H1A | 120.8 | C9—C8—C7 | 120.7 (2) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 118.9 (2) | C9—C8—H8A | 119.7 |
| C3—C2—H2A | 120.5 | C7—C8—H8A | 119.7 |
| C1—C2—H2A | 120.5 | C10—C9—C8 | 120.2 (3) |
| N2—C3—C2 | 123.8 (2) | C10—C9—H9A | 119.9 |
| N2—C3—H3A | 118.1 | C8—C9—H9A | 119.9 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 118.1 | C11—C10—C9 | 119.3 (3) |
| N2—C4—N1 | 118.7 (2) | C11—C10—H10A | 120.4 |
| N2—C4—C5 | 122.0 (2) | C9—C10—H10A | 120.4 |
| N1—C4—C5 | 119.3 (2) | C10—C11—C12 | 121.1 (3) |
| C1—C5—O1 | 127.0 (2) | C10—C11—H11A | 119.5 |
| C1—C5—C4 | 119.4 (2) | C12—C11—H11A | 119.5 |
| O1—C5—C4 | 113.67 (19) | C7—C12—C11 | 120.2 (3) |
| O1—C6—C7 | 107.75 (18) | C7—C12—H12A | 119.9 |
| O1—C6—H6A | 110.2 | C11—C12—H12A | 119.9 |
| C7—C6—H6A | 110.2 | C4—N1—H1B | 120.0 |
| O1—C6—H6B | 110.2 | C4—N1—H1C | 120.0 |
| C7—C6—H6B | 110.2 | H1B—N1—H1C | 120.0 |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 108.5 | C4—N2—C3 | 117.5 (2) |
| C12—C7—C8 | 118.6 (2) | C5—O1—C6 | 118.36 (18) |
| C5—C1—C2—C3 | -1.2 (4) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | -0.6 (4) |
| C1—C2—C3—N2 | 0.9 (4) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.3 (4) |
| C2—C1—C5—O1 | -179.2 (2) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 1.1 (5) |
| C2—C1—C5—C4 | 0.6 (3) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | 0.0 (4) |
| N2—C4—C5—C1 | 0.4 (3) | C6—C7—C12—C11 | 178.9 (2) |
| N1—C4—C5—C1 | -178.1 (2) | C10—C11—C12—C7 | -1.0 (5) |
| N2—C4—C5—O1 | -179.8 (2) | N1—C4—N2—C3 | 177.8 (2) |
| N1—C4—C5—O1 | 1.7 (3) | C5—C4—N2—C3 | -0.7 (3) |

| | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| O1—C6—C7—C12 | -137.2 (2) | C2—C3—N2—C4 | 0.0 (4) |
| O1—C6—C7—C8 | 41.6 (3) | C1—C5—O1—C6 | -6.8 (3) |
| C12—C7—C8—C9 | 0.7 (4) | C4—C5—O1—C6 | 173.45 (19) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -178.1 (2) | C7—C6—O1—C5 | -177.93 (18) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N1—H1B \cdots N2 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.18 | 3.021 (3) | 166 |
| N1—H1C \cdots O1 | 0.86 | 2.29 | 2.628 (3) | 104 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+2, -z$.

Fig. 1

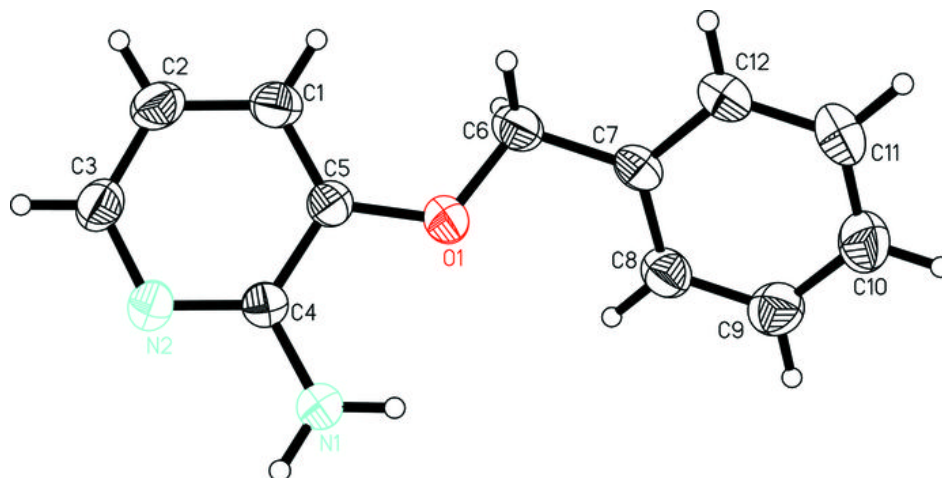


Fig. 2

